

Trion FPGA LVDS培训和Demo

v1.0

刘岩
2020-12-21

版本

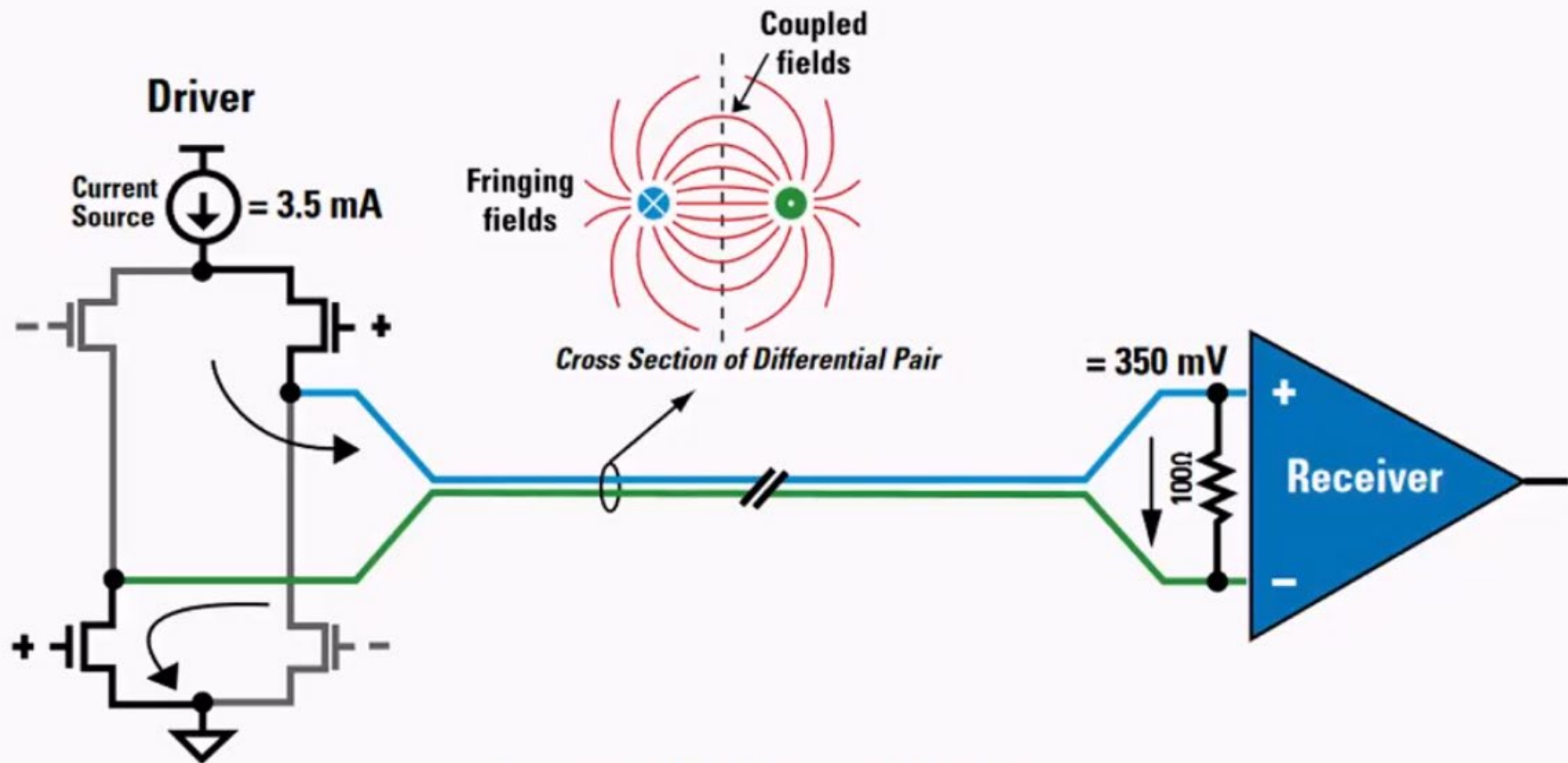
日期	版本	版本描述
2020-12-21	V1.0	初稿发布

- LVDS简介
- 设计注意事项
- 开发环境
- LVDS DEMO

LVDS简介

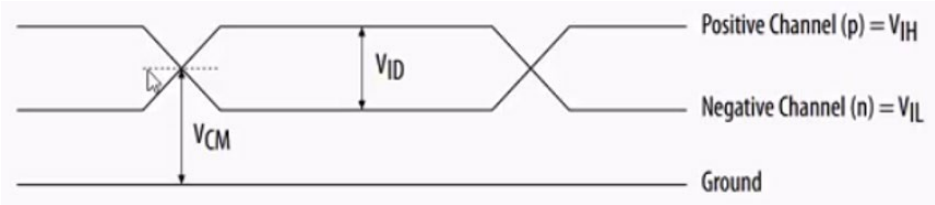
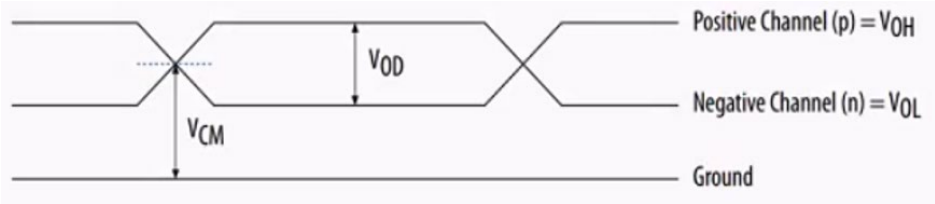
- LVDS特性
- TX
- RX

LVDS特性 - LVDS IO 结构



LVDS特性 - ELITESTEK Trion FPGA LVDS 电气特性

Parameter	Description	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V _{CCIO}	LVDS I/O Supply Voltage	-	2.97	3.3	3.63	V
LVDS TX						
V _{OD}	Output Differential Voltage	-	250	-	450	mV
Δ V _{OD}	Change in V _{OD}	-	-	-	50	mV
V _{OCM}	Output Common Mode Voltage	RT = 100 Ω	1,125	1,250	1,375	mV
Δ V _{OCM}	Change in V _{OCM}	-	-	-	50	mV
V _{OH}	Output High Voltage	RT = 100 Ω	-	-	1,600	mV
V _{OL}	Output Low Voltage	RT = 100 Ω	900	-	-	mV
I _{SAB}	Output Short Circuit Current	-	-	-	24	mA
LVDS RX						
V _{ID}	Input Differential Voltage	-	100	-	600	mV
V _{ICM}	Input Common Mode Voltage	-	100	-	2,000	mV
V _{TH}	Differential Input Threshold	-	-100	-	100	mV
I _{IL}	Input Leakage Current	-	-	-	20	μA

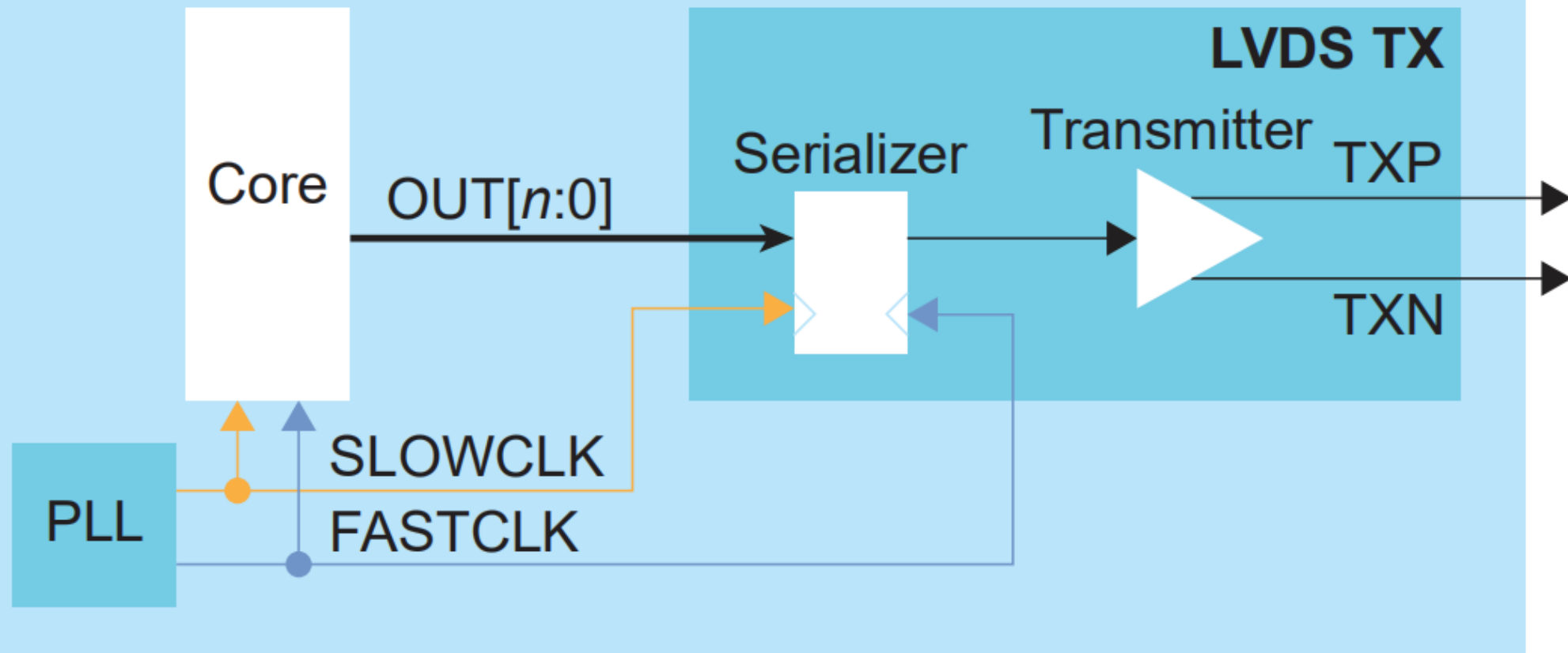


LVDS特性 - ELITESTEK LVDS hard IP

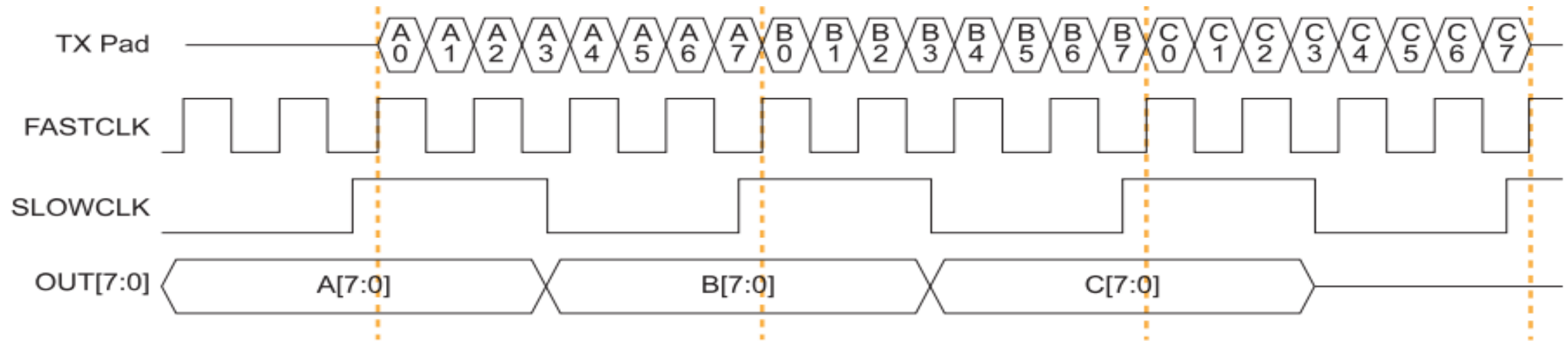
- Dedicated LVDS TX and RX channels
- Up to 800 Mbps for LVDS data transmit or receive
- Supports serialization and deserialization factors: 8:1, 7:1, 6:1, 5:1, 4:1, 3:1, and 2:1
- Ability to disable serialization and deserialization
- Source synchronous clock output edge-aligned with data for LVDS transmitter and receiver
- 100 Ω on-die termination resistor for the LVDS receiver

LVDS TX

Trion FPGA



LVDS TX - Timing Example Serialization Width of 8

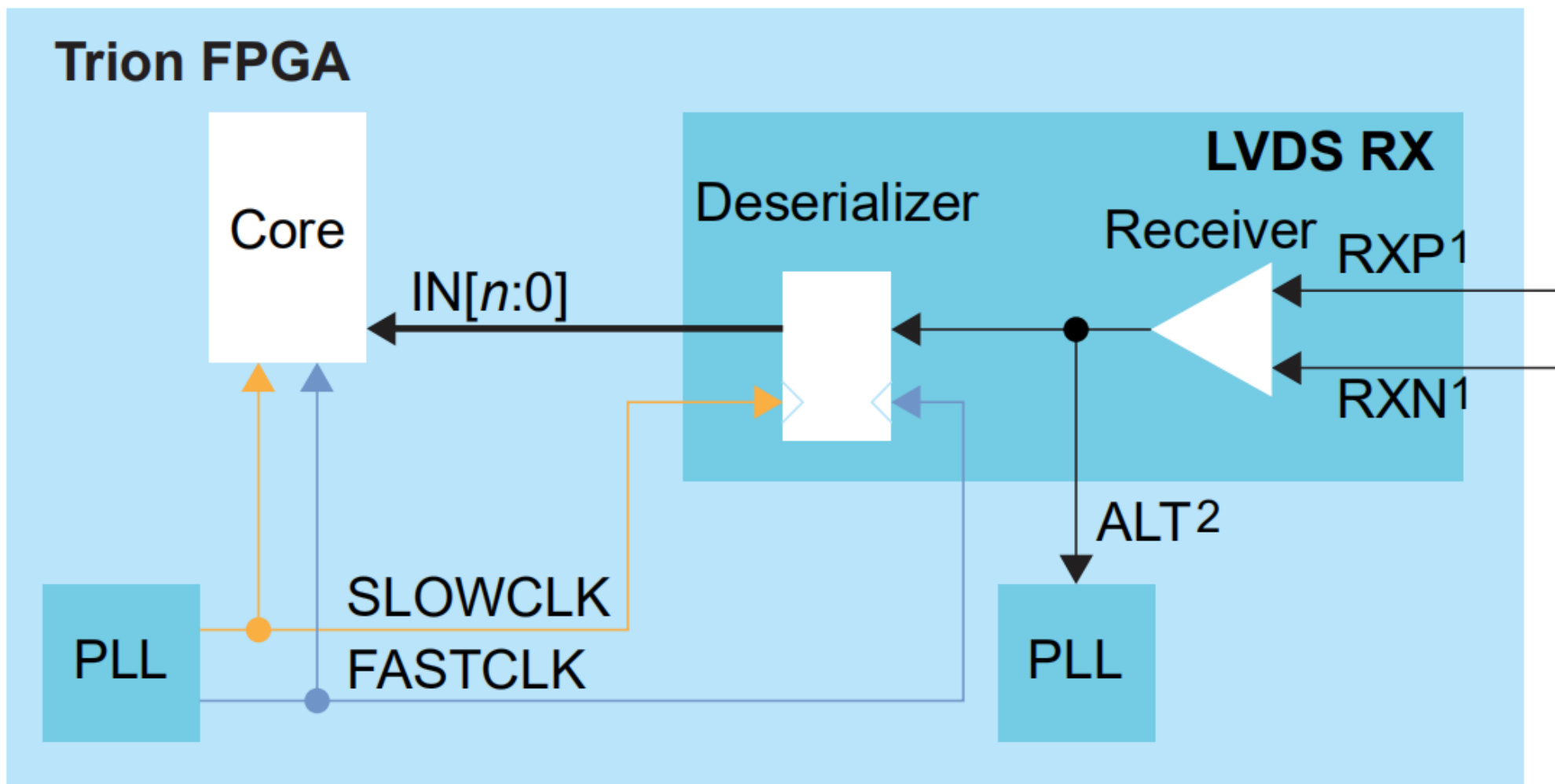


OUT is byte-aligned data passed from the core on the rising edge of SLOWCLK.

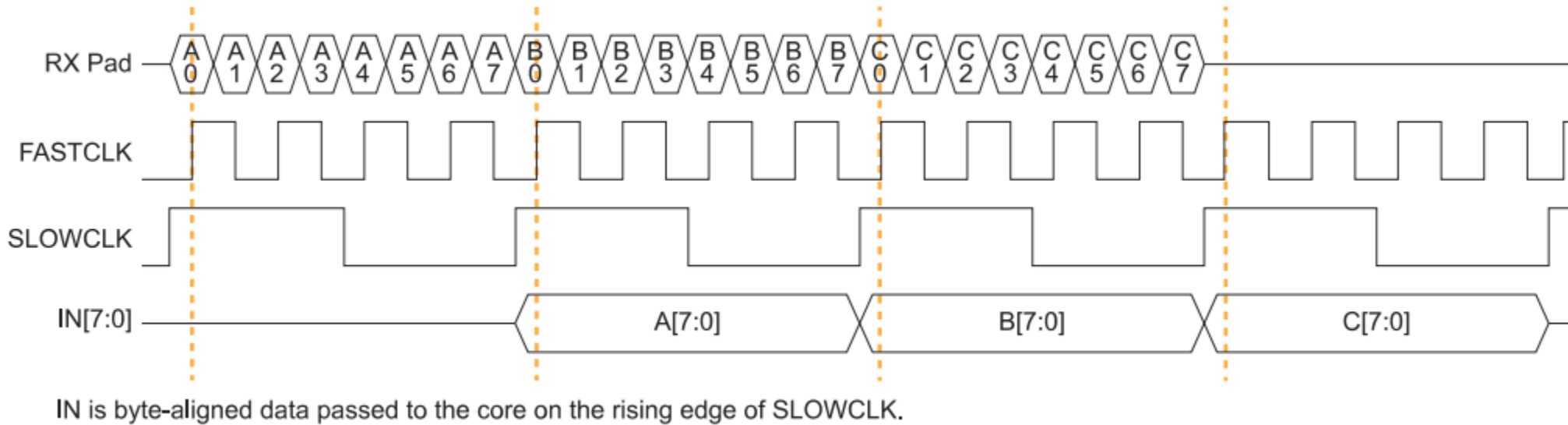
LVDS TX - Settings in Efinity Interface Designer

Parameters	Choices	Notes
Mode	serial data output or reference clock output	serial data output —Simple output buffer or serialized output. reference clock output —Use the transmitter as a clock output. When choosing this mode, the Serialization Width you choose should match the serialization for the rest of the LVDS bus.
Enable Serialization	On or off	When off, the serializer is bypassed and the LVDS buffer is used as a normal output.
Serialization Width	2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, or 8	Supports 8:1, 7:1, 6:1, 5:1, 4:1, 3:1, and 2:1.
Reduce VOD Swing	On or off	When true, enables reduced output swing (similar to slow slew rate).
Output Load	3 (default), 5, 7, or 10	Output load in pF. Use an output load of 7 pF or higher to achieve the maximum throughput of 800 Mbps.

LVDS RX



LVDS RX - Timing Example Serialization Width of 8



LVDS RX - Settings in Efinity Interface Designer

Parameter	Choices	Notes
Connection Type	normal, pll_clkln, pll_extfb	normal —Regular RX function. pll_clkln —Use the PLL CLKIN alternate function of the LVDS RX resource. pll_extfb —Use the PLL external feedback alternate function of the LVDS RX resource.
Enable Deserialization	On or off	When off, the de-serializer is bypassed and the LVDS buffer is used as a normal input.
Deserialization Width	2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, or 8	Supports 8:1, 7:1, 6:1, 5:1, 4:1, 3:1, and 2:1.
Enable On-Die Termination	On or off	When on, enables an on-die 100-ohm resistor.

设计注意事项

- **LVDS-LVDS RX源同步时钟管脚**
- **LVDS-LVDS 交流耦合**
- **LVDS-LVDS IO差分同单端混用的使用限制**
- **LVDS IO用作GPIO**

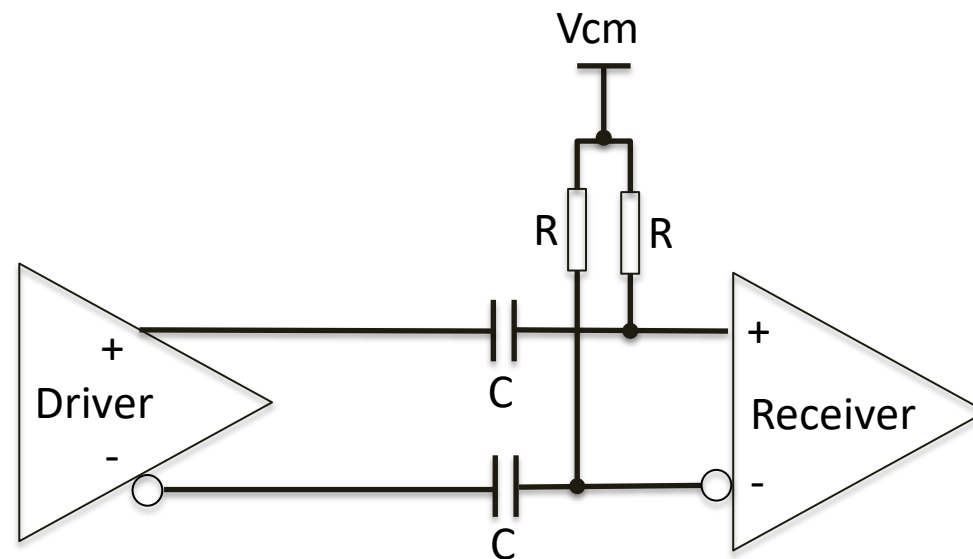
LVDS-LVDS RX源同步时钟管脚

- LVDS RX的差分源同步时钟只能通过GPIOx_RXP/Ny_CLKP/Nz经对应锁相环输入
 - LVDS 差分时钟输入同锁相环的对应关系参见相关型号的数据手册Device Interface Functional Description->Pll
 - 例： T120F324

PLL	REFCLK0	REFCLK1
PLL_BL0	GPiOL_15_PLLiN0	N/A
PLL_BR0 ⁽⁵⁾	GPiOR_186_PLLiN0	N/A
PLL_BR1	GPiOR_187_PLLiN1	N/A
PLL_BR2	GPiOR_188_PLLiN2	N/A
PLL_TR0	GPiOR_166_PLLiN0	Differential: GPiOT_RXP09_CLKP0, GPiOT_RXN09_CLKN0 Single-ended: GPiOT_RXP09_CLKP0
PLL_TR1	GPiOR_167_PLLiN1	Differential: GPiOT_RXP19_CLKP1, GPiOT_RXN19_CLKN1 Single-ended: GPiOT_RXP19_CLKP1
PLL_TR2	GPiOR_168_PLLiN2	Differential: GPiOT_RXP29_CLKP2, GPiOT_RXN29_CLKN2 Single-ended: GPiOT_RXP29_CLKP2

LVDS-LVDS 交流耦合

- RX端采用隔直电容+Vcm上拉
 - 隔直电容推荐NP0介质陶瓷叠层贴片电容
 - 匹配电阻推荐1%贴片电阻
 - 在Interface Designer里取消片上端接跨阻



Vcm=1.25V
R=50ohm
C=1000pF@100Mhz
100pF@400Mhz
50pF@800Mhz
 $C > 1/(5 * 2\pi * f) \approx 1/30f$

LVDS-LVDS IO差分同单端混用的使用限制

- 如果需要在LVDS IO里差分信号同单端信号混用，必须隔开2对差分IO
 - 例如：使用RXP09/RXN09就不能使用RX07/08/10/11作为差分信号

LVDS IO用作GPIO

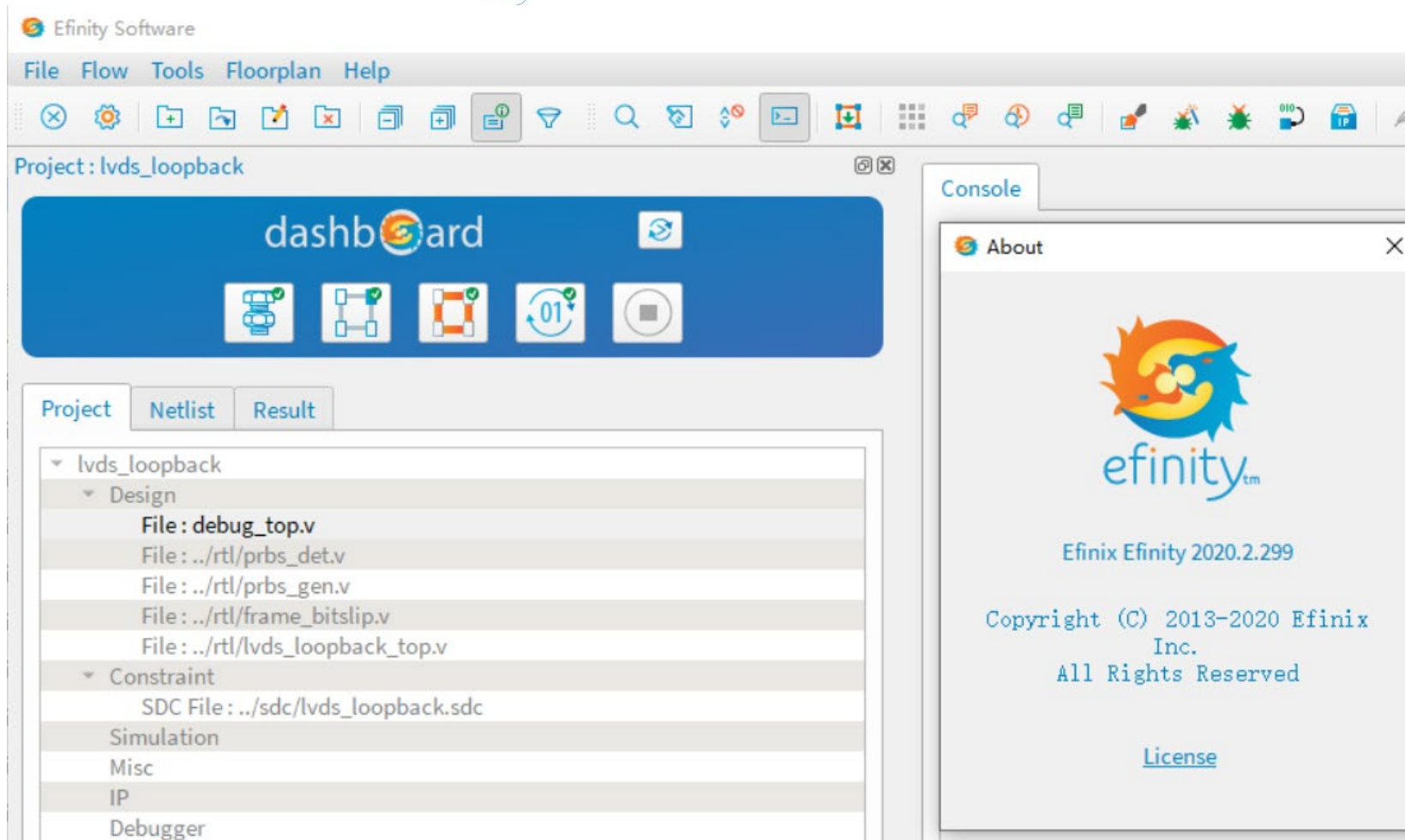
- 不支持内部下拉
- 不支持内部施密特触发器
- 不支持输出驱动电流调节
- 不支持FPGA配置过程中上拉状态保持

开发环境

- 开发软件
- 硬件
- 连接方式

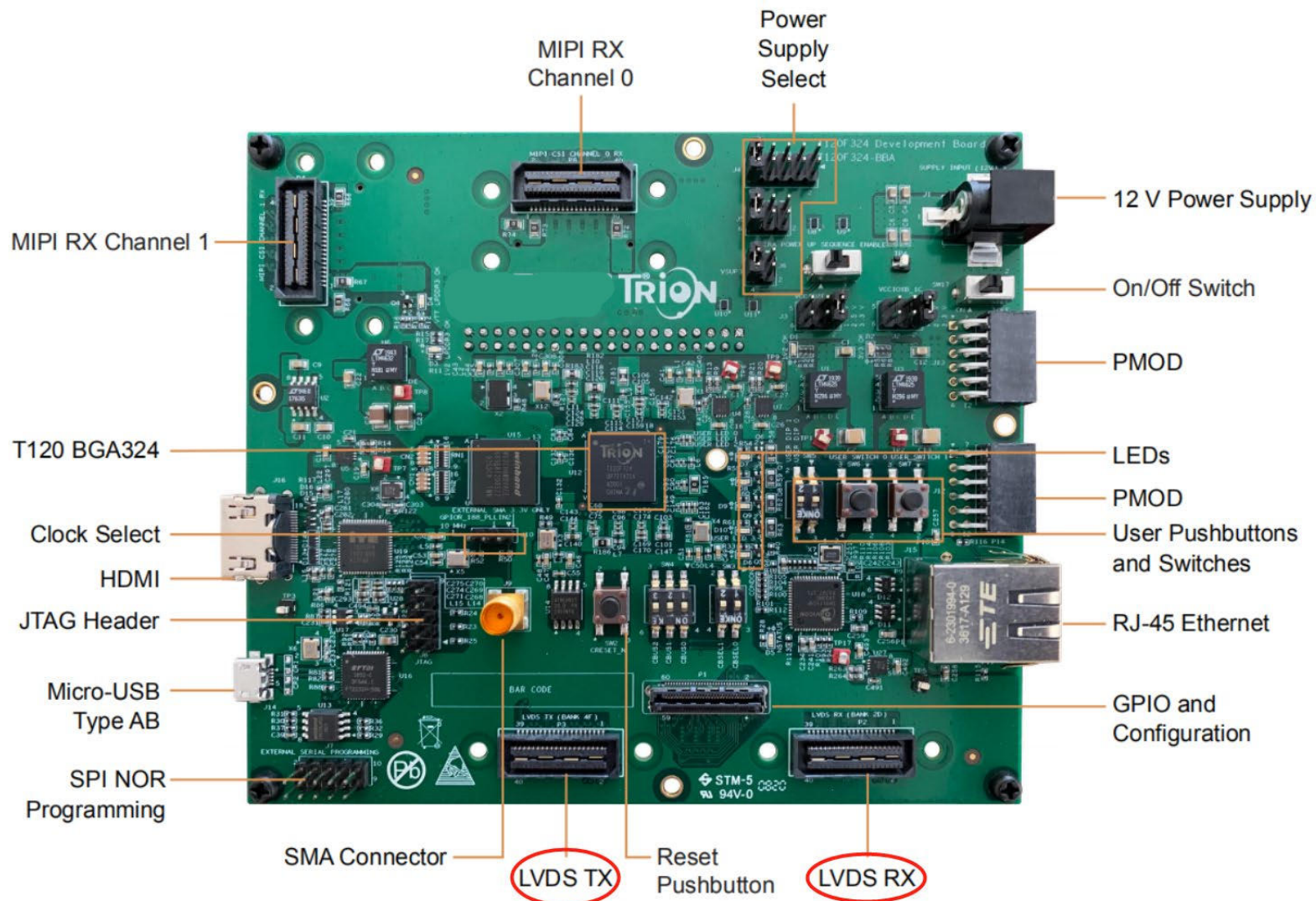
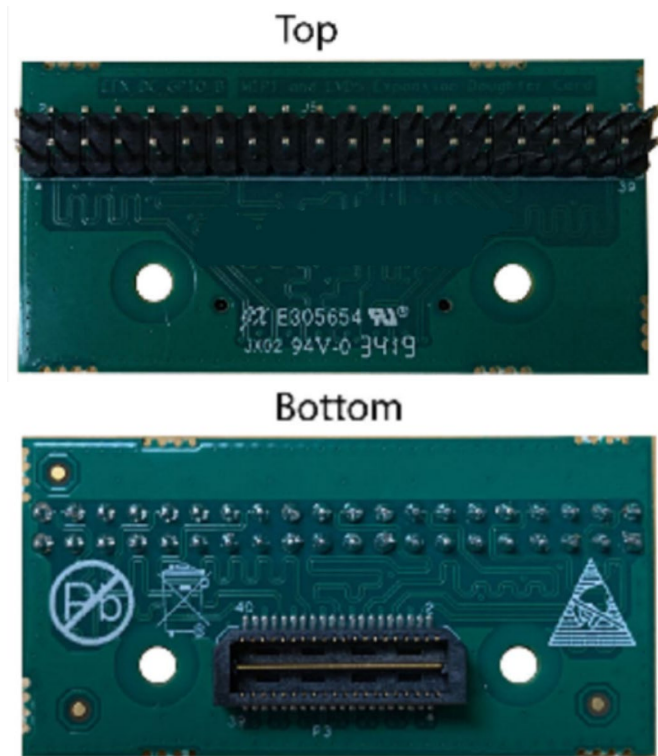
开发环境 - 开发软件

Efinity software 版本: 2020.2.299 



开发环境 - 硬件

- 开发板: T120 BGA324
- LVDS扩展子卡 (2个)



开发环境 - 连接方式

- 2个LVDS扩展子卡分别接到开发板（T120 BAG324）的 P3（LVDS TX）和 P2（LVDS RX）
- 2个LVDS扩展子卡之间通过杜邦线连接
 - P2 和P3对应LVDS子卡的所有奇数IO 如：GPIO_H01, GPIO_H03, ... GPIO_H039, 偶数IO GPIO_H02, GPIO_H04, GPIO_H06, GPIO_H08, GPIO_H10, 相同PIN号的IO通过杜邦线连接；
 - 例如LVDS子卡（P2）的GPIO_H01与LVDS子卡（P3）的GPIO_H01连接；
- 通过USB连接JTAG口
- 接通电源适配器



LVDS DEMO

- 文件目录
- 模块框图和功能介绍
- **IO分配**
- **interface designer**
- **VIO简介**
- **ILA简介**

LVDS DEMO - 文件目录

● Efinity_2020.2.299_V0.1 目录

- lvds_loopback.xml 工程文件
- lvds_loopback.peri.xml Interface Designer 设计文件
- debug_profile.json Debugger配置文件
- debug_top.v Debugger顶层代码

● rtl 目录

- lvds_loopback_top.v lvds loopback顶层 代码
- prbs_gen.v 生产prbs码
- prbs_det.v 接收数据比对
- frame_bitslip.v 接收数据对准模块

● sdc 目录

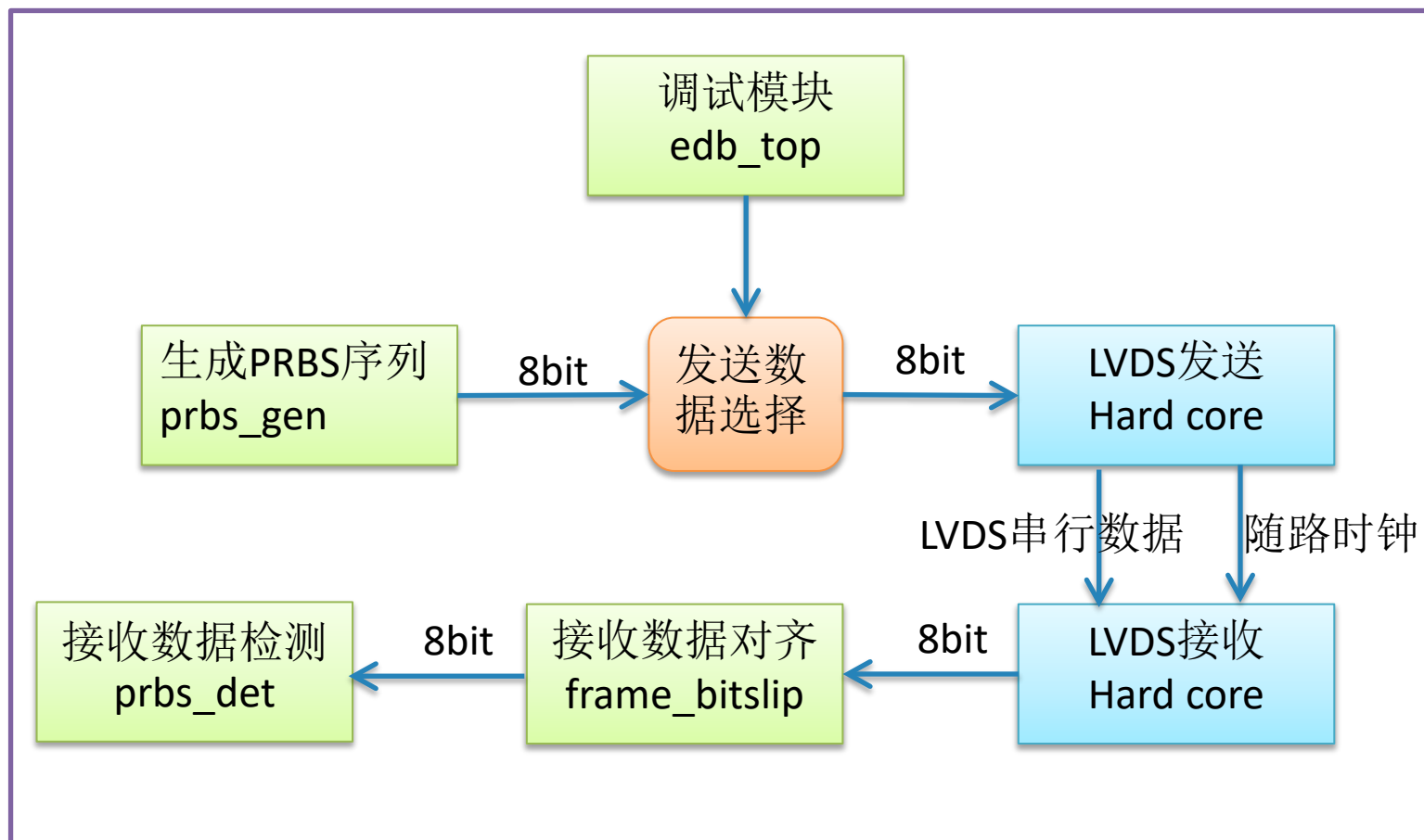
- lvds_loopback.sdc 时钟约束文件

● doc 目录

- LVDS 培训 V1.0.pptx 本文档
- Readme.txt 版本修改记录

LVDS DEMO - 模块框图和功能介绍

- LVDS TX可通过VIO选择发送PRBS序列还是固定数
- 可通过对数据对齐模块对数据对齐校准，并在数据检测模块中进行比对，检测误码
- 可以通过VIO观察
 - 系统工作状态
 - bitslip功能的作用效果



LVDS DEMO - IO分配

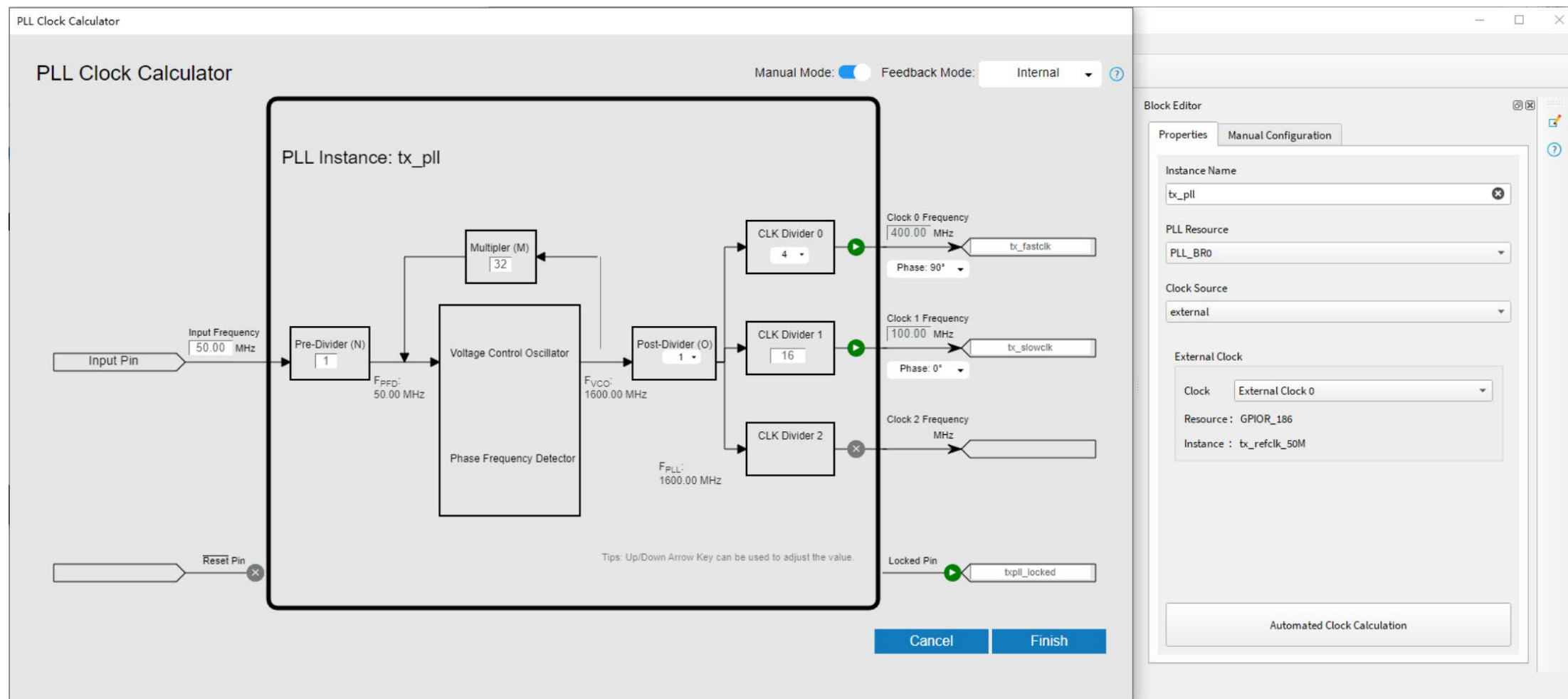
FPGA IO(T120F324)	说明	in/out	器件内部连接	对应LVDS子卡IO
GPIOT_RXP24	USER_LED0（测试误码状态）	output	core	-
GPIOT_RXN24	USER_LED1（锁相环锁定指示）	output	core	-
GPIOT_RXP27	USER_LED2（发送数据指示）	output	core	-
GPIOT_RXN27	USER_LED3（接收数据指示）	output	core	-
GPIOR_186_PLLIN0	clk in(50 MHz)	input	PLL_BR0	-
GPIOB_TXP00	lvds tx clk_P	output	LVDS TX hard core	GPIO_H01（P3）
GPIOB_TXN00	lvds tx clk_N	output	LVDS TX hard core	GPIO_H03（P3）
GPIOB_TXP01	lvds tx data1_P	output	LVDS TX hard core	GPIO_H07（P3）
GPIOB_TXN01	lvds tx data1_N	output	LVDS TX hard core	GPIO_H09（P3）
GPIOB_TXP02	lvds tx data2_P	output	LVDS TX hard core	GPIO_H13（P3）
GPIOB_TXN02	lvds tx data2_N	output	LVDS TX hard core	GPIO_H15（P3）
GPIOB_TXP03	lvds tx data3_P	output	LVDS TX hard core	GPIO_H19（P3）
GPIOB_TXN03	lvds tx data3_N	output	LVDS TX hard core	GPIO_H21（P3）
GPIOB_TXP04	lvds tx data4_P	output	LVDS TX hard core	GPIO_H25（P3）
GPIOB_TXN04	lvds tx data4_N	output	LVDS TX hard core	GPIO_H27（P3）
GPIOB_TXP05	lvds tx data5_P	output	LVDS TX hard core	GPIO_H31（P3）
GPIOB_TXN05	lvds tx data5_N	output	LVDS TX hard core	GPIO_H33（P3）
GPIOB_TXP06	lvds tx data6_P	output	LVDS TX hard core	GPIO_H37（P3）
GPIOB_TXN06	lvds tx data6_N	output	LVDS TX hard core	GPIO_H39（P3）
GPIOB_TXP07	lvds tx data7_P	output	LVDS TX hard core	GPIO_H02（P3）
GPIOB_TXN07	lvds tx data7_N	output	LVDS TX hard core	GPIO_H04（P3）
GPIOB_TXP08	lvds tx data8_P	output	LVDS TX hard core	GPIO_H08（P3）
GPIOB_TXN08	lvds tx data8_N	output	LVDS TX hard core	GPIO_H10（P3）

LVDS DEMO - IO分配 (续)

FPGA IO(T120F324)	说明	in/out	器件内部连接	对应LVDS子卡IO
GPIOT_RXP09_CLKP0	lvds rx clk_P	input	LVDS RX hard core	GPIO_H01 (P2)
GPIOT_RXN09_CLKN0	lvds rx clk_N	input	LVDS RX hard core	GPIO_H03 (P2)
GPIOB_RXP01	lvds rx data1_P	input	LVDS RX hard core	GPIO_H07 (P2)
GPIOB_RXN01	lvds rx data1_N	input	LVDS RX hard core	GPIO_H09 (P2)
GPIOB_RXP02	lvds rx data2_P	input	LVDS RX hard core	GPIO_H13 (P2)
GPIOB_RXN02	lvds rx data2_N	input	LVDS RX hard core	GPIO_H15 (P2)
GPIOB_RXP03	lvds rx data3_P	input	LVDS RX hard core	GPIO_H19 (P2)
GPIOB_RXN03	lvds rx data3_N	input	LVDS RX hard core	GPIO_H21 (P2)
GPIOB_RXP04	lvds rx data4_P	input	LVDS RX hard core	GPIO_H25 (P2)
GPIOB_RXN04	lvds rx data4_N	input	LVDS RX hard core	GPIO_H27 (P2)
GPIOB_RXP05	lvds rx data5_P	input	LVDS RX hard core	GPIO_H31 (P2)
GPIOB_RXN05	lvds rx data5_N	input	LVDS RX hard core	GPIO_H33 (P2)
GPIOB_RXP06	lvds rx data6_P	input	LVDS RX hard core	GPIO_H37 (P2)
GPIOB_RXN06	lvds rx data6_N	input	LVDS RX hard core	GPIO_H39 (P2)
GPIOB_RXP07	lvds rx data7_P	input	LVDS RX hard core	GPIO_H02 (P2)
GPIOB_RXN07	lvds rx data7_N	input	LVDS RX hard core	GPIO_H04 (P2)
GPIOB_RXP08	lvds rx data8_P	input	LVDS RX hard core	GPIO_H08 (P2)
GPIOB_RXN08	lvds rx data8_N	input	LVDS RX hard core	GPIO_H10 (P2)

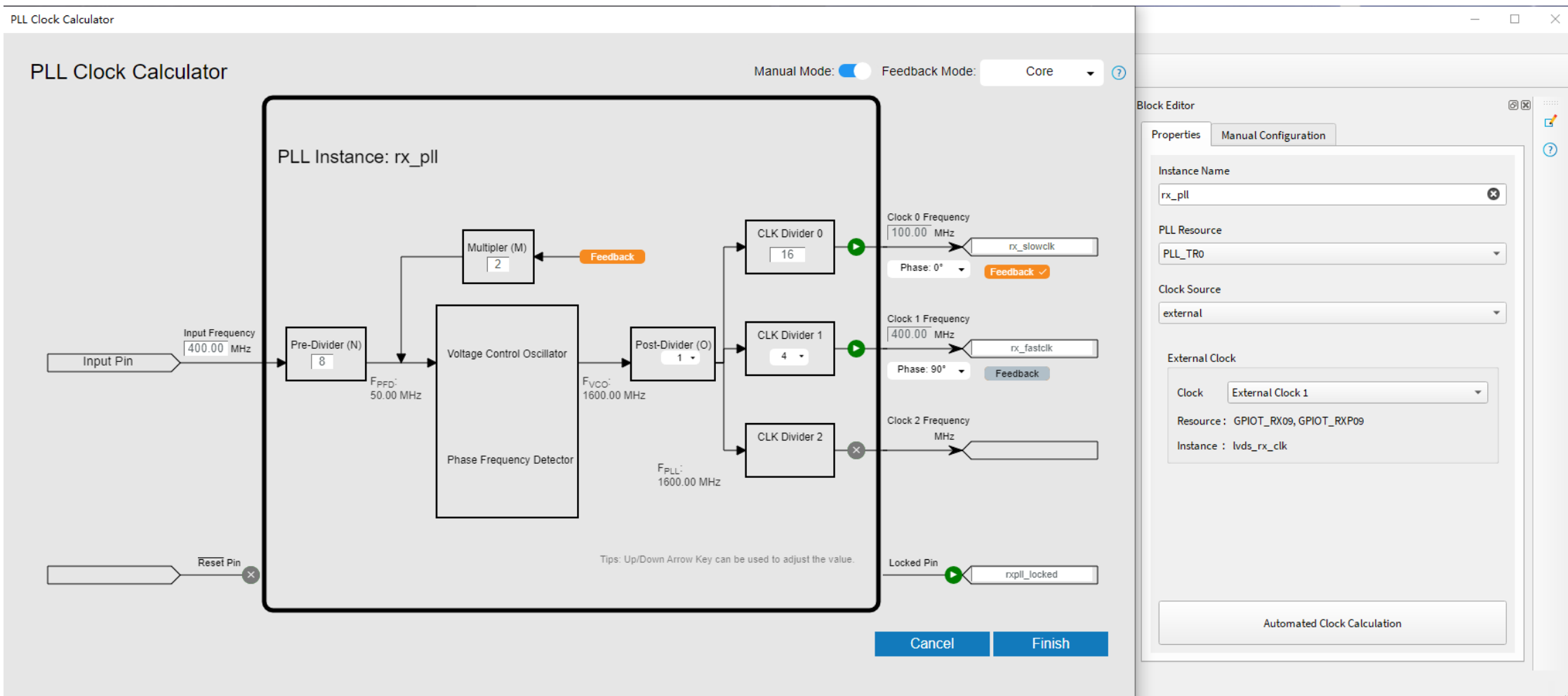
LVDS DEMO - interface designer

- LVDS TX PLL



LVDS DEMO - interface designer

- LVDS RX PLL



LVDS DEMO - LVDS TX clk

Efinity Interface Designer - lvds_loopback

File Design Help

Design Explorer

Type and press Enter to search...

Search filter...

Design : T120F324

- Device Setting
 - I/O Banks (14)
 - Configuration
 - GPIO (5)
 - PLL (2)
 - rx_pll : PLL_TR0
 - tx_pll : PLL_BR0
 - LVDS TX (9)
 - lvds_tx1 : GPIOB_TX01
 - lvds_tx2 : GPIOB_TX02
 - lvds_tx3 : GPIOB_TX03
 - lvds_tx4 : GPIOB_TX04
 - lvds_tx5 : GPIOB_TX05
 - lvds_tx6 : GPIOB_TX06
 - lvds_tx7 : GPIOB_TX07
 - lvds_tx8 : GPIOB_TX08
 - lvds_tx_clk : GPIOB_TX00**
 - LVDS RX (9)
 - MIPI TX (0)
 - MIPI RX (0)
 - JTAG User Tap (1)
 - DDR (0)

Block Summary

Property	Value
1 Instance Name	lvds_tx_clk
2 LVDS Resource	GPIOB_TX00
3 LVDS Resource Type	tx
4 Mode	serial data output
5 Enable Serialization	true
6 Serialization Width	8
7 Output Pin/Bus Name	lvds_tx_clk
8 Serial Clock Pin Name	tx_fastclk
9 Serial Clock Source	tx_pll - 0
10 Parallel Clock Pin Name	tx_slowclk
11 Parallel Clock Source	tx_pll - 1
12 Reduced VOD Swing	false
13 Output Load (pF)	7

Block Editor

Instance Name

lvds_tx_clk

LVDS Resource

GPIOB_TX00

LVDS Transmitter (TX)

Mode

serial data output

Output Pin/Bus Name

lvds_tx_clk

Output Load (pF)

7

☐ Reduce VOD Swing

☒ Enable Serialization

Serialization Width

8

Serial Clock

Pin Name tx_fastclk

Clock Instance : tx_pll

Parallel Clock

```
input txpll_locked ;
input rxpll_locked ;
input [7:0] lvds_rx_data1 ;
input [7:0] lvds_rx_data2 ;
input [7:0] lvds_rx_data3 ;
input [7:0] lvds_rx_data4 ;
input [7:0] lvds_rx_data5 ;
input [7:0] lvds_rx_data6 ;
input [7:0] lvds_rx_data7 ;
input [7:0] lvds_rx_data8 ;

//output
output reg [7:0] lvds_tx_data1 ;
output reg [7:0] lvds_tx_data2 ;
output reg [7:0] lvds_tx_data3 ;
output reg [7:0] lvds_tx_data4 ;
output reg [7:0] lvds_tx_data5 ;
output reg [7:0] lvds_tx_data6 ;
output reg [7:0] lvds_tx_data7 ;
output reg [7:0] lvds_tx_data8 ;
output [7:0] lvds_tx_clk ;
output [3:0] led ;

);
assign lvds_tx_clk = 8'h55;

wire [7:0] lvds_rx_data_slip1 ;
wire [7:0] lvds_rx_data_slip2 ;
wire [7:0] lvds_rx_data_slip3 ;
wire [7:0] lvds_rx_data_slip4 ;
wire [7:0] lvds_rx_data_slip5 ;
wire [7:0] lvds_rx_data_slip6 ;
wire [7:0] lvds_rx_data_slip7 ;
wire [7:0] lvds_rx_data_slip8 ;

reg bitslip1 ;
reg bitslip2 ;
reg bitslip3 ;
reg bitslip4 ;
reg bitslip5 ;
reg bitslip6 ;
reg bitslip7 ;
reg bitslip8 ;

wire vio_bitslip1 ;
wire vio_bitslip2 ;
```

LVDS DEMO - interface designer

LVDS TX

Instance Name lvds_tx_clk	Instance Name lvds_tx1
LVDS Resource GPIOB_TX00	LVDS Resource GPIOB_TX01
LVDS Transmitter (TX)	
Mode reference clock output	Mode serial data output
Parallel Clock Division 1	Output Pin/Bus Name lvds_tx_data1
Output Load (pF) 7	Output Load (pF) 7
☐ Reduce VOD Swing	☐ Reduce VOD Swing
☒ Enable Serialization	☒ Enable Serialization
Serialization Width 8	Serialization Width 8
Serial Clock Pin Name tx_fastclk Clock Instance: tx_pll	Serial Clock Pin Name tx_fastclk Clock Instance: tx_pll
Parallel Clock Pin Name tx_slowclk Clock Instance: tx_pll Output Clock Frequency (Mhz) : 100.00	Parallel Clock Pin Name tx_slowclk Clock Instance: tx_pll

LVDS RX

Instance Name lvds_rx_clk	Instance Name lvds_rx1
LVDS Resource GPIOB_RX09	LVDS Resource GPIOB_RX01
LVDS Receiver (RX)	
Connection Type pll_clkin	Connection Type normal
Input Pin/Bus Name lvds_rx_clk_ref	Input Pin/Bus Name lvds_rx_data1
☒ On-Die LVDS Termination	☒ On-Die LVDS Termination
☐ Enable Deserialization	☒ Enable Deserialization
Deserialization Width 2	Deserialization Width 8
Serial Clock Pin Name Clock Instance: Unknown	Serial Clock Pin Name rx_fastclk Clock Instance: rx_pll
Parallel Clock Pin Name Clock Instance: Unknown	Parallel Clock Pin Name rx_slowclk Clock Instance: rx_pll

LVDS DEMO - VIO简介: vio_ctrl_status

- vio_lvds_tx_data : 通过VIO产生LVDS的发送数据
- data_source : 发送数据选择控制信号
 - 0: vio_lvds_tx_data
 - 1: prbs data
- bitslip_binding : 数据位对齐控制信号 绑定控制
 - 0: 不绑定
 - 1: 绑定
- bitslip_all : 所有数据位对齐控制信号 (bitslip_binding = 1)
- bitslipn : 第n路数据位对齐控制信号 (bitslip_binding = 0)
- pll_locked : LVDS PLL锁定指示(TX & RX)
- tx_heartbeat : LVDS TX 工作状态指示 (闪烁)
- rx_heartbeat : LVDS RX 工作状态指示 (闪烁)
- det_pass : 数据检测结果指示 (PRBS模式)
 - 0: 检测结果不正确
 - 1: 检测结果无误码
- statn : 第n路prbs数据比对状态
 - 0: 有误码
 - 1: 无误码

vio_ctrl_status				
Name	Type	Width	Radix	Value
data_source	Source	1	Hex	0
lvds_tx_data	Source	8	Hex	5a
bitslip_binding	Source	1	Hex	0
bitslip_all	Source	1	Hex	1
bitslip1	Source	1	Hex	1
bitslip2	Source	1	Hex	0
bitslip3	Source	1	Hex	0
bitslip4	Source	1	Hex	0
bitslip5	Source	1	Hex	0
bitslip6	Source	1	Hex	0
bitslip7	Source	1	Hex	0
bitslip8	Source	1	Hex	0
pll_locked	Probe	1	Hex	1
rx_heartbeat	Probe	1	Hex	1
tx_heartbeat	Probe	1	Hex	1
det_pass	Probe	1	Hex	0
stat1	Probe	1	Hex	0
stat2	Probe	1	Hex	0
stat3	Probe	1	Hex	0
stat4	Probe	1	Hex	0
stat5	Probe	1	Hex	0
stat6	Probe	1	Hex	0
stat7	Probe	1	Hex	0
stat8	Probe	1	Hex	0

LVDS DEMO - VIO简介: vio_tx_data

lvds_tx_data_n : 第n路LVDS发送数据 (to LVDS tx硬core)

vio_tx_data					
	Name	Type	Width	Radix	Value
↑↓	lvds_tx_data1	Probe	8	Hex ▾	5a
↑↓	lvds_tx_data2	Probe	8	Hex ▾	5a
↑↓	lvds_tx_data3	Probe	8	Hex ▾	5a
↑↓	lvds_tx_data4	Probe	8	Hex ▾	5a
↑↓	lvds_tx_data5	Probe	8	Hex ▾	5a
↑↓	lvds_tx_data6	Probe	8	Hex ▾	5a
↑↓	lvds_tx_data7	Probe	8	Hex ▾	5a
↑↓	lvds_tx_data8	Probe	8	Hex ▾	5a

LVDS DEMO - VIO简介: vio_tx_data

lvds_rx_data_n : 第n路LVDS接收数据
(from LVDS rx 硬core)

lvds_rx_data_slip_n : 第n路LVDS接收数据
(经过数据对齐模块之后)

vio_rx_data

	Name	Type	Width	Radix	Value
↑	lvds_rx_data1	Probe	8	Hex ▾	5a
↑	lvds_rx_data2	Probe	8	Hex ▾	5a
↑	lvds_rx_data3	Probe	8	Hex ▾	5a
↑	lvds_rx_data4	Probe	8	Hex ▾	5a
↑	lvds_rx_data5	Probe	8	Hex ▾	5a
↑	lvds_rx_data6	Probe	8	Hex ▾	5a
↑	lvds_rx_data7	Probe	8	Hex ▾	5a
↑	lvds_rx_data8	Probe	8	Hex ▾	5a
↑	lvds_rx_data_slip1	Probe	8	Hex ▾	69
↑	lvds_rx_data_slip2	Probe	8	Hex ▾	69
↑	lvds_rx_data_slip3	Probe	8	Hex ▾	69
↑	lvds_rx_data_slip4	Probe	8	Hex ▾	69
↑	lvds_rx_data_slip5	Probe	8	Hex ▾	69
↑	lvds_rx_data_slip6	Probe	8	Hex ▾	69
↑	lvds_rx_data_slip7	Probe	8	Hex ▾	69
↑	lvds_rx_data_slip8	Probe	8	Hex ▾	69

LVDS DEMO ILA简介：观察比对LVDS TX 和 RX 数据

